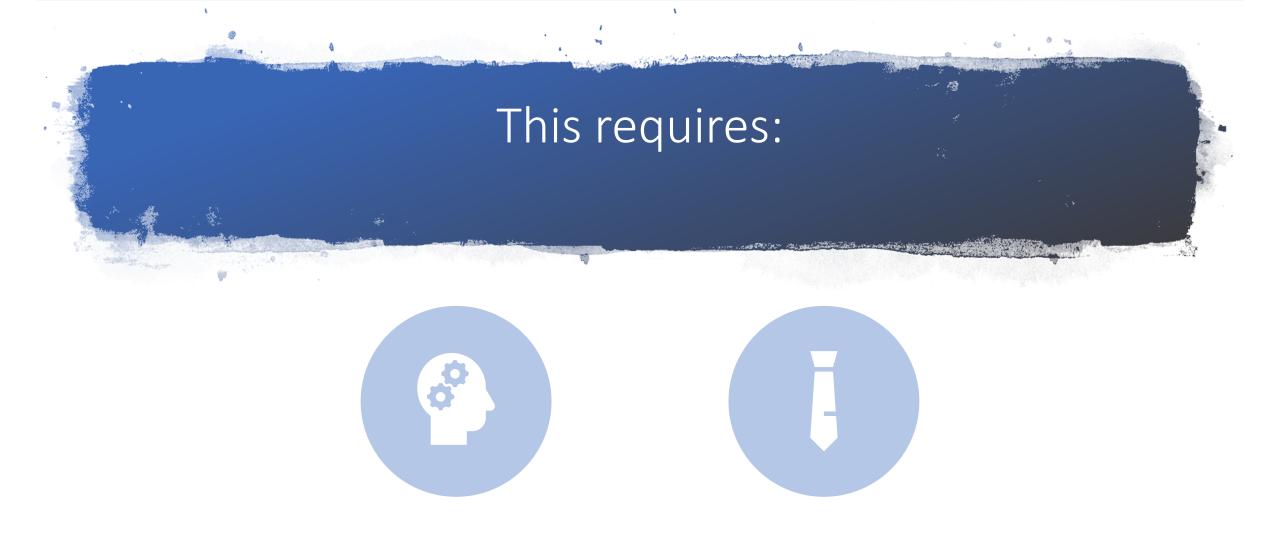
### How One Inclusive Postsecondary Program is Improving Soft Skills for Students Futures

Robin Moyher, Ph. D; BCBA-D George Mason University Mason LIFE Program

#### Goal for our students:

Employment

Independent living



HARD SKILLS SOFT SKILLS

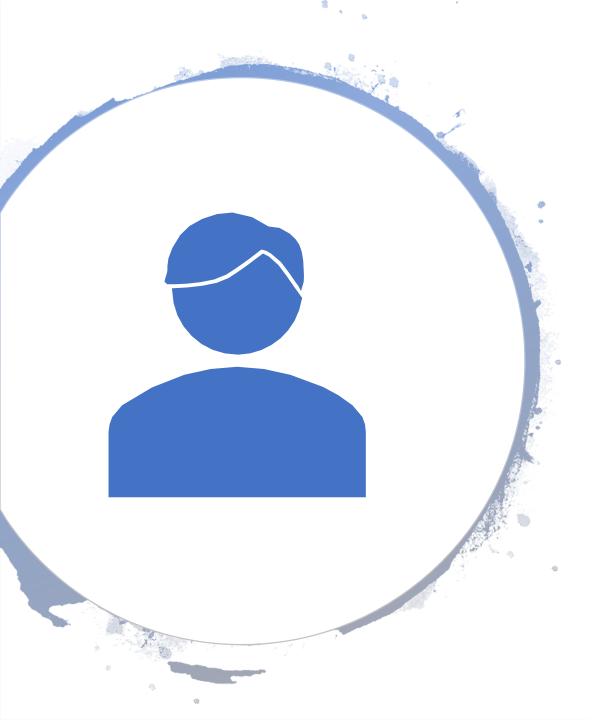


- Communication
- Collaboration
- Leadership
- Resiliency
- Flexibility
- Relationships



# What qualities are employers looking for in their employees?

- Monaghan (2014)
  - What employers want in employees is changing. No longer just looking for performing technical tasks, but possess a range of 'soft' skills
  - National Associated of Colleges and employers (NACE) 2009 & 2013 report the 'Job outlook'
    - Five attributes employers are seeking
      - Communication skills
      - Leadership
      - Analytical/quantitative skills
      - Strong work ethic
      - Ability to work on a team



What qualities are roommates looking for?

- Someone who does their chores
- Someone who is respectful
- Gets along with
- Be social with









IT'S IMPORTANT THAT WE FOCUS ON SOFT SKILLS JUST AS MUCH AS WE FOCUS ON HARD SKILLS

WE CAN DO THIS IN A COLLEGE SETTING

A CHANCE FOR ALL STUDENTS TO GAIN EXPERIENCES AND SKILLS BEFORE ENTERING 'THE REAL WORLD'

## Mason LIFE Program

#### Behavioral Health Component

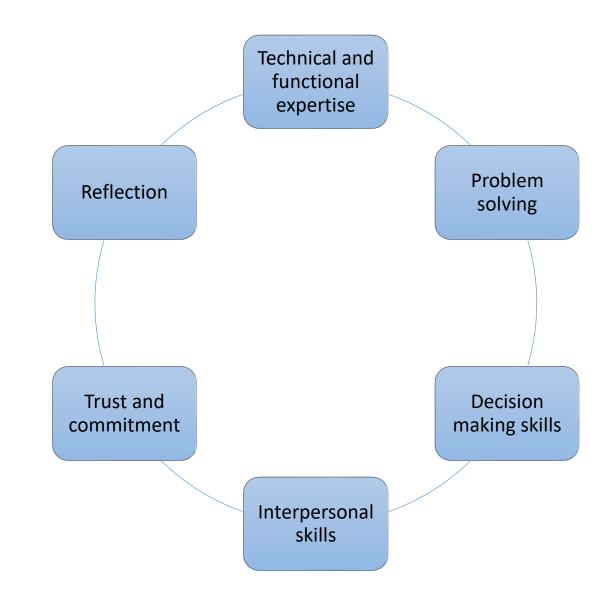
- Self-Regulation 1 year course mandatory for 1st years
- Human Growth and Development 2 year course mandatory for 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> years
- Communication & Conversation Class
  - Social thinking & skills
- Supporting Individuals
  - One on one meetings to a dress needs as they emerge
  - Teach strategies
- Assessing Needs
  - Recommending referrals to private providers when displaying sings of clinically significant difficulties
  - · Crisis team offered thru local Community Service Board
  - Clinical Psychologist consults with program once a week
    - Depression screening
  - Assistant Director BCBA-D with experience in mental health also observes for other clinically significant difficulties
- Team Building for all students
  - Weekly
  - Groups of 3-6
  - Lead by Graduate of Counseling students
    - Monitored by Assistant Director



#### Research in Team Building

- Joseph & Payne (2004)
  - Monitoring and supporting of student teams are positively correlated to team cohesion and improved student learning outcomes
  - Continuous faculty monitoring and supporting leads to
    - Student performance outcomes being better aligned
    - Individual and team performances increase toward optimum values
- Joseph (2012)
  - Over three years, studied teams of students learning together in an academic class. Some groups were closely monitored and supported, some were not.
  - Measurements of learning showed those in intervention had most support
- Learning takes time

What is a successful team?





#### Team Building at Mason LIFE

- Supporting the development of connections within residential units and among commuters
- Residential students grouped by units OR commuters in groups of 3-5
- Meet with Mental Health Liaison once weekly for 30 minutes
- Discuss concerns/conflict as well as triumphs occurring in the dorms
- Teaching of team building skills
- Monthly cook & eat together nights



What conflicts did you have roommates back in college?

#### Same for our students

- Chores
- Borrowing/taking
- Noise
- Social
- TV



What celebrations did you have roommates back in college?

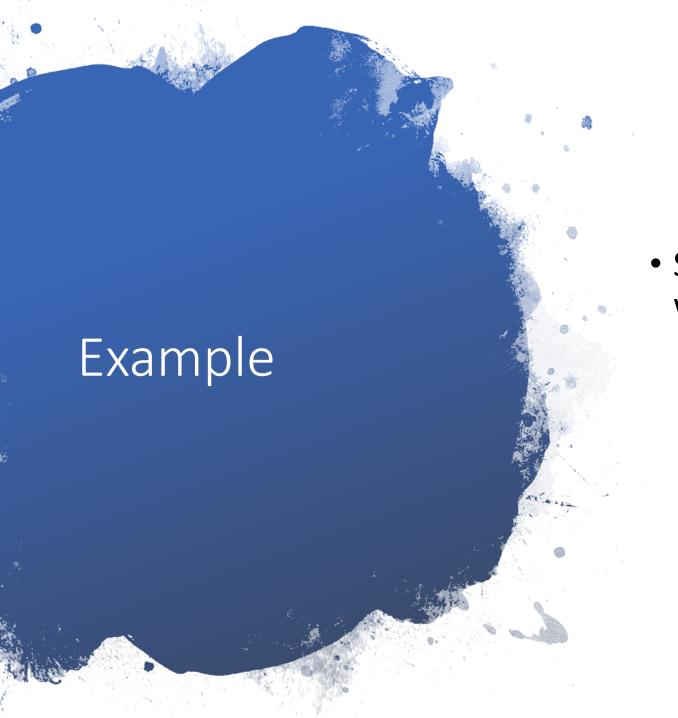
## Same for our students

- Sporting games
- Movie nights
- Game nights
- Social gatherings

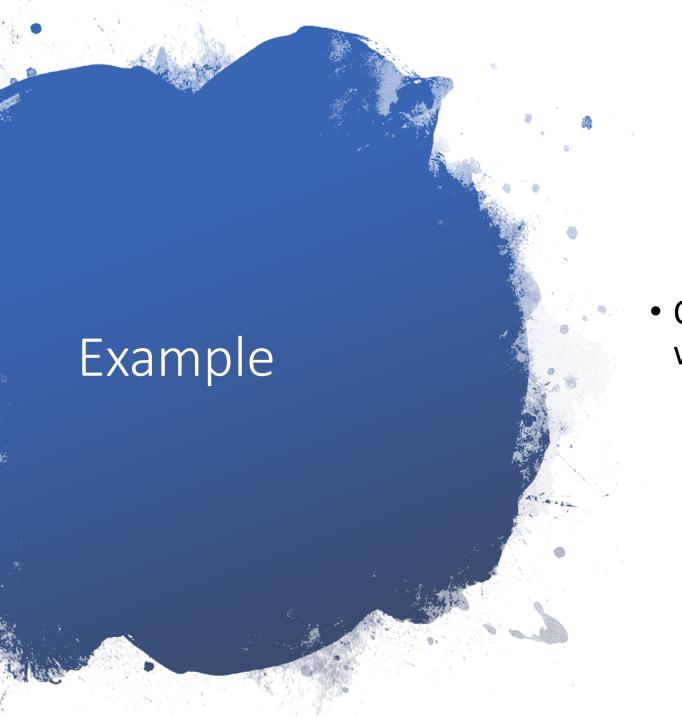
## When a unit gets stuck:

- Reminder of relationships/boundaries
- Expected/unexpected
- Size of the problem
- Pullout 1:1 and then bring back in
- Allowing all to talk

- \*\*as teaching of a skill\*\*
- \*\*encouragement\*\*



• Student learning to communicate with his suitemate

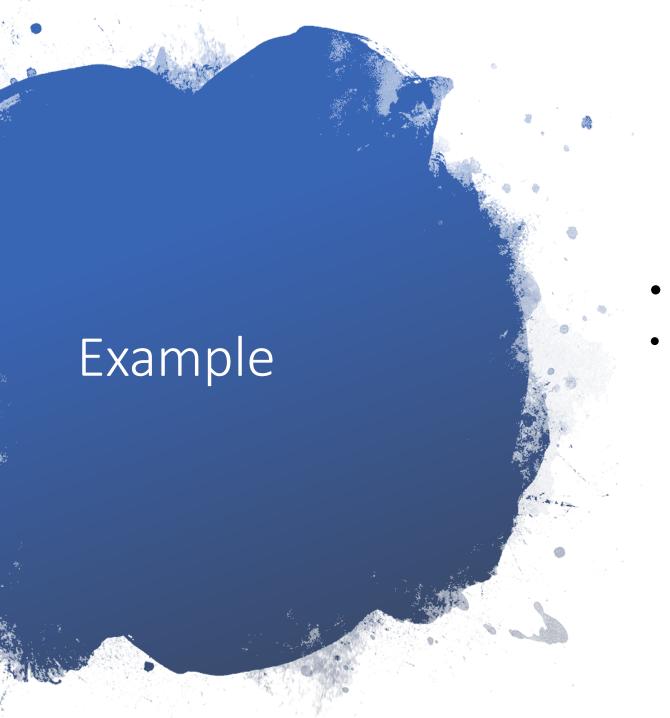


 One student sharing concerns with her two suitemates

## When a unit celebrates:

- Reminder of relationships/boundaries
- Expected/unexpected
- Size of the problem
- Pullout 1:1 and then bring back in
- Allowing all to talk

- \*\*as mastery of a skill\*\*
- \*\*praise\*\*



- No conflicts or concerns
- Playing a team building game
  - Open ended questions
  - Practice conversation skills



### Thank you for attending!

## Robin Moyher

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